# Japan's Stock Market: Can the all-time high continue to last? 

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TRADING MATTERS SERIES: NEWS FOCUS

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## Japan's Markets Defy Recession

In February, the Nikkei 225 index surpassed its all-time high of 38,916 points achieved in 1989, to rally to a new record. The economic outlook for Japan suggests continued support for its markets this year. ${ }^{1}$ The Bank of Japan [BOJ] may expect to end its negative interest rate policy (NIRP) starting in April 2024, if Japan's upcoming annual spring wage round is firm. ${ }^{1}$ The prospect of higher real wages is likely to improve consumer sentiment and increase purchasing power, making it easier for companies to raise their price of goods sold, which would help to offset higher labour cost. ${ }^{1}$ Moreover, companies with greater exposure to domestic demand are anticipated to outperform, capitalising on the prevailing positive sentiment. ${ }^{1}$ Even if the BOJ discontinues NIRP, it is projected to maintain a dovish stance throughout 2024, ensuring that real policy rates remain accommodating. A sustained period of inflation would result in lower real policy rates compared to the past, even with gradual rate hikes. ${ }^{1}$

## How are Japanese equities performed so far?

Japanese equities had a strong start to the year, as the MSCI Japan Index reached its highest level in 34 years in January 2024. ${ }^{2}$ The positive performance of the MSCI Japan Index was likely supported by the weakening of the Japanese yen. The potentially higher retail participation in stock markets following improved tax incentives that came into effect on 1 January 2024 under the Nippon Individual Savings Account scheme may have also contributed. ${ }^{2}$ Historically, performances of the major Japanese equity indices had a positive correlation with the USDJPY, but the relationship appears to be looser in recent years. Hence, any sharp appreciation of the JPY could still result in a pullback in equity prices, though domestic oriented companies are well positioned to outperform in such a scenario. ${ }^{2}$ Additionally, it is worth noting that Japanese companies have been less profitable compared to their counterparts in the US and Europe. ${ }^{3}$ Looking ahead, investors will pay close attention to the earnings season and the comments made during the monetary policy meetings conducted by the BOJ. ${ }^{2}$

## Which sectors did the market focus on?

The markets continue to favour companies that are defensive in order to better withstand potential weaknesses in the global economy and have higher exposure to domestic consumption rather than exporters. ${ }^{2}$ Japanese banks and insurance companies are expected to benefit from the BOJ's monetary policy normalisation in the medium to long term, although in the short term, the BOJ is expected to maintain a dovish stance. ${ }^{2}$

Another popular theme in the market is focusing on stocks related to generative artificial intelligence and industrial automation, as they have the potential to benefit from Japan's ageing population and shrinking labour force. ${ }^{2}$ It is potentially expected that AI revenue will experience significant growth in the long term. ${ }^{2}$ However, some traders now believe that upside is limited, and are likely to wait for a pullback before adding new positions. ${ }^{2}$

Below are the index stocks with market cap of more than JPY 100B


Mar 2023 Apr 2023 May 2023 Jun 2023 Jul 2023 Aug 2023 Sep 2023 Oct 2023 Nov 2023 Dec 2023 Jan 2024 Feb 2024 Mar 2024
Top 30 index stocks based on market cap

| Ticker | Name | Market Cap | Price [USD] | Earning Announcement Date | Analysts' Consensus 12M Target Price [USD] | Potential returns from Analyst Consensus | Dividend Yield |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7203 JP | TOYOTA MOTOR CORP | 58.36 T | 3,577.00 | 10/05/2024 | 3,406.50 | -4.77\% | 1.82\% |
| 8306 JP | MITSUBISHI UFJ FINANCIAL | 18.74T | 1,519.00 | 15/05/2024 | 1,453.00 | -4.34\% | 2.70\% |
| 8035 JP | TOKYO ELECTRON LTD | 17.05T | 36,150.00 | 10/05/2024 | 34,642.11 | -4.17\% | 1.02\% |
| 6861 JP | KEYENCE CORP | 17.22T | 70,800.00 | 26/04/2024 | 74,984.70 | 5.91\% | 0.42\% |
| 6758 JP | SONY GROUP CORP | 16.40T | 13,005.00 | 26/04/2024 | 16,186.36 | 24.46\% | 0.65\% |
| 9432 JP | NIPPON TELEGRAPH \& TELEPHONE | 16.46T | 181.80 | 10/05/2024 | 196.00 | 7.81\% | 2.75\% |
| 9983 JP | FAST RETAILING CO LTD | 13.83T | 43,470.00 | 11/04/2024 | 40,224.45 | -7.47\% | 0.76\% |
| 8058 JP | MITSUBISHI CORP | $13.81 T$ | 3,305.00 | 09/05/2024 | 2,889.70 | -12.57\% | 2.12\% |
| 9984 JP | SOFTBANK GROUP CORP | 12.91T | 8,779.00 | 10/05/2024 | 8,953.16 | 1.98\% | 0.50\% |
| 4063 JP | SHIN-ETSU CHEMICAL CO LTD | 12.80T | 6,397.00 | 26/04/2024 | 6,190.00 | -3.24\% | 1.56\% |
| 6501 JP | HITACHI LTD | 11.82T | 12,745.00 | 26/04/2024 | 12,793.33 | 0.38\% | 1.22\% |
| 7974 JP | NINTENDO CO LTD | 11.13T | 8,572.00 | 09/05/2024 | 8,502.17 | -0.81\% | 2.20\% |
| 8316 JP | SUMITOMO MITSUI FINANCIAL | 11.00 T | 8,227.00 | 15/05/2024 | 8,551.43 | 3.94\% | 3.28\% |
| 9433 JP | KDDI CORP | 10.48 T | 4,552.00 | 10/05/2024 | 4,922.33 | 8.14\% | 3.08\% |
| 8001 JP | ITOCHU CORP | 10.55T | 6,659.00 | 09/05/2024 | 6,875.00 | 3.24\% | 2.40\% |
| 6098 JP | RECRUIT HOLDINGS CO LTD | 10.26 T | 6,047.00 | 15/05/2024 | 6,368.67 | 5.32\% | 0.38\% |
| 8031 JP | MITSUI \& CO LTD | 10.03 T | 6,624.00 | 02/05/2024 | 6,293.64 | -4.99\% | 2.57\% |
| 7267 JP | HONDA MOTOR CO LTD | 9.75 T | 1,795.00 | 10/05/2024 | 1,886.29 | 5.09\% | 3.23\% |
| 4661 JP | ORIENTAL LAND CO LTD | 9.66 T | 5,311.00 | 26/04/2024 | 5,497.01 | 3.50\% | 0.21\% |
| 4568 JP | DAIICHISANKYO CO LTD | 9.95 T | 5,109.00 | 26/04/2024 | 5,554.53 | 8.72\% | 0.98\% |
| 9434 JP | SOFTBANK CORP | $9.53 T$ | 1,986.50 | 10/05/2024 | 1,891.75 | -4.77\% | 4.33\% |
| 4519 JP | CHUGAI PHARMACEUTICAL | 9.96 T | 5,934.00 | 26/04/2024 | 5,782.71 | -2.55\% | 1.38\% |
| 6902 JP | DENSO CORP | 8.707 | 2,759.50 | 26/04/2024 | 2,903.85 | 5.23\% | 1.88\% |
| 8766 JP | TOKIO MARINE HOLDINGS INC | 8.70T | 4,343.00 | 17/05/2024 | 3,829.23 | -11.83\% | 2.79\% |
| 2914 JP | JAPAN TOBACCOINC | 7.88 T | 3,939.00 | 09/05/2024 | 3,882.54 | -1.43\% | 4.93\% |
| 4502 JP | TAKEDA PHARMACEUTICALCO | 7.097 | 4,480.00 | 09/05/2024 | 4,720.00 | 5.36\% | 4.20\% |
| 8411 JP | MIZUHO FINANCIAL GROUP INC | 7.037 | 2,767.00 | 15/05/2024 | 2,891.43 | 4.50\% | 3.61\% |
| 7741 JP | HOYA CORP | 6.72 T | 19,145.00 | 08/05/2024 | 19,827.36 | 3.56\% | 0.57\% |
| 6367 JP | DAIKIN INDUSTRIES LTD | 6.25 T | 21,315.00 | 09/05/2024 | 26,043.75 | 22.19\% | 1.13\% |
| 6981 JP | MURATA MANUFACTURING | 6.13 T | 3,022.00 | 26/04/2024 | 3,314.79 | 9.69\% | 1.65\% |

1. Mansoor Mohi-uddin, "Japan's Markets Defy Recession", Bank of Singapore, 16 Feb 2024
2. Andy Wong, "Japan Equity Strategy - A positive start but watch the JPY", Bank of Singapore, 02 Feb 2024
3. Edward Chancellor, "Japan has become a gold mine for value investors", Reuters, 10 Nov 2023

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